

扬州大学

2020年硕士研究生招生考试初试试题（ A 卷）

科目代码 448 科目名称 汉语写作与百科知识

满分 150

注意：①认真阅读答题纸上的注意事项；②所有答案必须写在答题纸上，写在本试题纸或草稿纸上均无效；③本试题纸须随答题纸一起装入试题袋中交回！

第一部分 百科知识（共 25 题，每小题 2 分，共 50 分）

这部分共 25 题，每题有四个选项，每题只有一个正确答案。

- 下列海洋中哪一个是我国最大的海？
[A]南海 [B]东海
[C]黄海 [D]渤海
- 我国最早的一部医学理论著作是_____。
[A]《本草纲目》 [B]《黄帝内经》
[C]《千金方》 [D]《伤寒杂病论》
- “死去元知万事空，但悲不见九州同。”是_____的诗句。
[A]李白 [B]辛弃疾
[C]苏轼 [D]陆游
- 在我国文学史，“词”盛行于_____。
[A]唐朝 [B]宋朝
[C]元朝 [D]清朝
- 语言文字是物质文化、制度文化和精神文化的_____。
[A]基础 [B]载体
[C]核心 [D]条件
- “祸兮福所倚，福兮祸所伏。”这句话是谁讲的？
[A]老子 [B]庄子
[C]孔子 [D]孟子
- 徐光启的名著是_____。
[A]《本草纲目》 [B]《农政全书》
[C]《天工开物》 [D]《授时通考》
- 著有《伤寒杂病论》的著名医药家是_____。
[A]孙思邈 [B]陶弘景
[C]寇谦之 [D]张仲景
- 名家公孙龙及惠施的理论涉及的是事物的概念与实际的关系问题，即_____。
[A]“人”与“物”的关系问题 [B]“虚”与“实”的关系问题
[C]“名”与“实”的关系问题 [D]“主”与“客”的关系问题

10. 中国远古时代华夏民族的共主是_____。
[A]炎帝 [B]黄帝
[C]孔子 [D]仓颉
11. *The Sun also Rises* was written by _____.
[A] Stephen Crane [B] Ernest Hemingway
[C] O. Henry [D] Mark Twain
12. President Lincoln issued _____ to free the negro slaves.
[A] *The Epic of America*
[B] *The Declaration of Independence*
[C] *The Emancipation Proclamation*
[D] *The Bill of Rights*
13. _____ is legislative.
[A] Congress [B] President
[C] Homeland Security Department [D] Supreme Court
14. *The Return of the Native* was written by _____.
[A] Thomas Hardy [B] Oscar Wilde
[C] Virginia Woolf [D] William Butler Yeats
15. Which of the following cluster of words is an example of oxymoron?
[A] An open secret. [B] Knock and lock.
[C] Safe and sound. [D] Coal and boat
16. _____ is a language phenomenon which refers to its most direct and specific meaning of a word or an expression.
[A] Collocation [B] Onomatopoeia
[C] Denotation [D] Assimilation
17. The description of a language over a period of time is a _____ study.
[A] synchronic [B] diachronic
[C] historical [D] comparative
18. The capital of Scotland is _____.
[A] Auckland [B] Hamilton
[C] Wellington [D] Edinburgh
19. "He has a servant called Friday." "He" in the quoted sentence is a character in _____.
[A] Henry Fielding's *Tom Jones*
[B] John Bunyan's *The Pilgrim's Progress*
[C] Richard Brinsley Sheridan's *The School for Scandal*
[D] Daniel Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe*
20. *Poor Richard's Almanac* was written by _____.
[A] Benjamin Franklin [B] Washington Irving
[C] Mark Twain [D] Ernest Hemingway

21. William Wordsworth was an English _____.
- [A] essayist [B] playwright
[C] poet [D] novelist
22. *Wuthering Heights* was written by _____?
- [A] Charlotte Bronte [B] Anne Bronte
[C] Jenny Bronte [D] Emily Bronte
23. The UNESCO headquarters is in _____.
- [A] France [B] Canada
[C] The United Kingdom [D] The United States
24. *Of Human Bondage* was written by _____.
- [A] Katherine Mansfield
[B] David Herbert Lawrence
[C] Graham Greene
[D] William Somerset Maugham
25. _____ was a metaphysical poet.
- [A] William Shakespeare [B] Christopher Marlowe
[C] Edmund Spenser [D] John Donne

第二部分：应用文写作（40分）

现在，城市不少小区陆续增设了旧衣回收箱，这是旧物循环利用的善举。但是，我们仍能发现，不少旧衣回收箱形同虚设，部分小区居民视而不见。请以一名小区居民的身份给小区写一封不少于400字的倡议书。文中严禁出现任何与考生真实身份有关的信息。

第三部分：现代汉语写作（60分）

近年来，景区违建（如违建别墅）现象屡禁不止，请从公序良知和制度建设的角度，以“绿水青山就是金山银山”为题，写一篇不少于800字的议论文。

